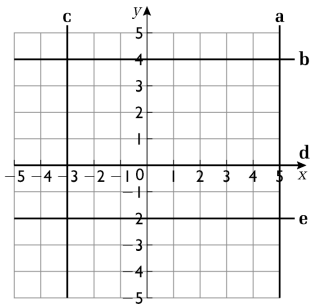


7 The straight line

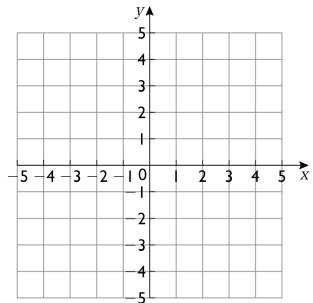
Homework 1

1 Give the equation of each labelled line in the diagram.



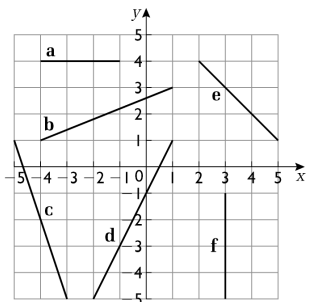
2 a On the grid provided draw the lines:

- i $x = 4$ ii $x = -1$ iii $y = 3$ iv $y = -3$



- b i Shade in the rectangle defined by these four lines.
ii Calculate its area.

3 State the gradient of each line segment in the diagram.



7 The straight line

Homework 2

1 Calculate the gradient of the line which passes through:

- a (1, 3) and (3, 7) b (-2, 1) and (2, 13)
c (-3, -2) and (5, 2) d (4, -3) and (8, -2)
e (2, 3) and (3, 1) f (-2, 2) and (-4, 12)
g (2, -4) and (-4, -2) h (3, 1) and (13, -1)

2 a Draw the line $y = 2x + 3$ by first completing the table.

x	0	1	2	3	4
$y = 2x + 3$					

b What is the gradient of the line?

3 By first making a table, draw the line with equation $y = -3x - 4$.

4 State the gradient of the line with equation:

- a $y = 3x + 1$ b $y = -2x + 5$ c $y = -x - 2$
d $y = 4$ e $x = 2$ f $y = x$

7 The straight line

Homework 3

1 For each line state: **i** its gradient **ii** its y-intercept.

a $y = 2x + 4$

b $y = -3x + 1$

c $y = 4x - 3$

d $y = 2x$

e $y = \frac{1}{2}x + 4$

f $y = -\frac{1}{4}x - 1$

2 Make a rough sketch of each of the following, identifying the y-intercept and gradient.

a $y = x + 1$

b $y = -x + 3$

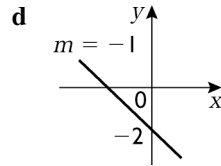
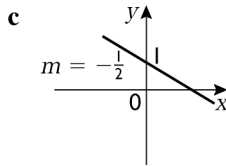
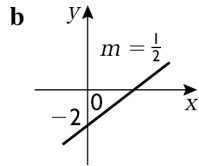
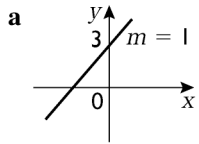
c $y = 4x - 3$

d $y = 2x$

e $y = \frac{1}{2}x + 4$

f $y = -\frac{1}{4}x - 1$

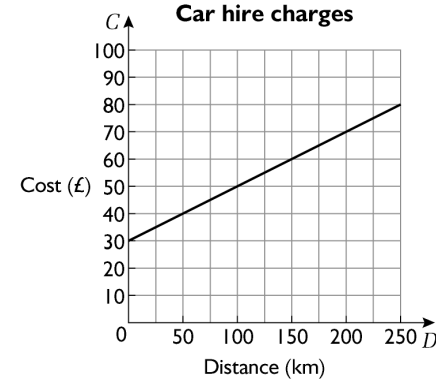
3 Examine each sketch. The lines have an equation of the form $y = mx + c$. Find the value of m and c and state the equation of each.



7 The straight line

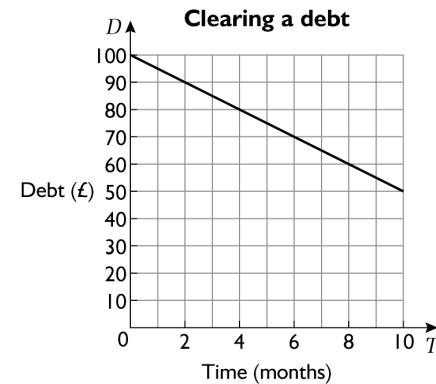
Homework 4

1 The graph shows the charges for hiring a car. There is a basic charge plus a mileage charge.



- Work out the equation of the line.
- Use the equation to work out the cost of car hire when the distance travelled is 400 km.
- What distance corresponds to a cost of £90?

2 Melanie is clearing off a debt. The graph shows how the debt is reduced as time passes.



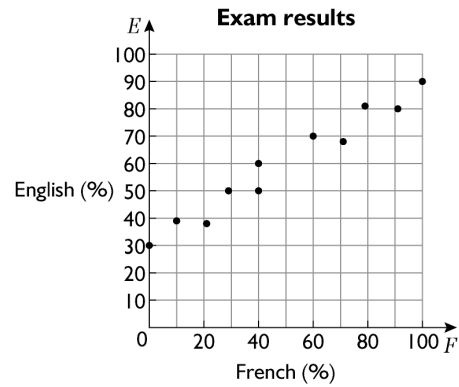
- Work out the equation of the line.
- Use the equation to work out when the debt will be paid off.
- What was the size of the original debt?

7 The straight line

Homework 5

1 The scatter graph shows the results of 11 students sitting English and French exams.

- Describe the correlation between English and French marks.
- Draw a line of best fit.
- Work out the equation of your line.
- Use your equation to estimate the English mark of someone who scored 50% in French.



2 A shopkeeper logged the sale of antifreeze over a 20 week period starting on 1 January.

The scatter graph records the findings.

- Describe the correlation between *Weeks since 1 January* and *Number of sales*.
- Draw a line of best fit.
- Work out the equation of your line.
- Use your equation to estimate the number of sales 6 weeks after the start of January.

